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APPLICATION NO.	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.	CONFIRMATION NO.
10/521,441	01/14/2005	Helen Ava Oshaughnessy	056258-5088	8790
9629	7590 03/27/2006		EXAMINER	
MORGAN LEWIS & BOCKIUS LLP			KLEMANSKI, HELENE G	
1111 PENNSYLVANIA AVENUE NW WASHINGTON, DC 20004		•	ART UNIT PAP	
	o., 20 2000		1755	

DATE MAILED: 03/27/2006

Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

	Application No.	Applicant(s)
	10/521,441	OSHAUGHNESSY ET AL.
Office Action Summary	Examiner	Art Unit
	Helene Klemanski	1755
The MAILING DATE of this communication ap Period for Reply	pears on the cover sheet with the c	correspondence address
A SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR REPL WHICHEVER IS LONGER, FROM THE MAILING D  - Extensions of time may be available under the provisions of 37 CFR 1. after SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.  - If NO period for reply is specified above, the maximum statutory period  - Failure to reply within the set or extended period for reply will, by statute Any reply received by the Office later than three months after the mailine earned patent term adjustment. See 37 CFR 1.704(b).	ATE OF THIS COMMUNICATION 136(a). In no event, however, may a reply be tim will apply and will expire SIX (6) MONTHS from e, cause the application to become ABANDONE	N. nely filed the mailing date of this communication. D (35 U.S.C. § 133).
Status		
1)☐ Responsive to communication(s) filed on  2a)☐ This action is <b>FINAL</b> . 2b)☒ This  3)☐ Since this application is in condition for alloware closed in accordance with the practice under the practice.	s action is non-final. ince except for formal matters, pro	
Disposition of Claims		
4)  Claim(s) <u>1-7</u> is/are pending in the application. 4a) Of the above claim(s) is/are withdra 5)  Claim(s) is/are allowed. 6)  Claim(s) <u>1-7</u> is/are rejected. 7)  Claim(s) is/are objected to. 8)  Claim(s) are subject to restriction and/o		
Application Papers		
9) The specification is objected to by the Examine 10) The drawing(s) filed on is/are: a) accomposed and applicant may not request that any objection to the Replacement drawing sheet(s) including the correct to be the correct of the oath or declaration is objected to by the Examine to be a specific and the correct of the correct	cepted or b) objected to by the drawing(s) be held in abeyance. Section is required if the drawing(s) is ob	e 37 CFR 1.85(a). ejected to. See 37 CFR 1.121(d).
Priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119		
<ul> <li>12) Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign a) All b) Some * c) None of:</li> <li>1. Certified copies of the priority document</li> <li>2. Certified copies of the priority document</li> <li>3. Copies of the certified copies of the priority application from the International Bureat</li> <li>* See the attached detailed Office action for a list</li> </ul>	ts have been received. ts have been received in Applicat prity documents have been receive tu (PCT Rule 17.2(a)).	ion No ed in this National Stage
Attachment(s)  1)   Notice of References Cited (PTO-892)	4) 🔲 Interview Summary	r (PTO-413)
<ul> <li>Notice of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948)</li> <li>Information Disclosure Statement(s) (PTO-1449 or PTO/SB/08 Paper No(s)/Mail Date 1/14/05&amp;10/5/05.</li> </ul>	Paper No(s)/Mail D	

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#### **DETAILED ACTION**

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### Information Disclosure Statement

1. The references cited in the Search Report dated October 9, 2003 have been considered.

## Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 103

- 2. The following is a quotation of 35 U.S.C. 103(a) which forms the basis for all obviousness rejections set forth in this Office action:
  - (a) A patent may not be obtained though the invention is not identically disclosed or described as set forth in section 102 of this title, if the differences between the subject matter sought to be patented and the prior art are such that the subject matter as a whole would have been obvious at the time the invention was made to a person having ordinary skill in the art to which said subject matter pertains. Patentability shall not be negatived by the manner in which the invention was made.
- 3. Claims 1-7 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over Gregory et al. (US 5,374,301).

Gregory et al. teach an ink jet ink comprising a liquid medium and 0.5-20% by weight of a dye of the formula

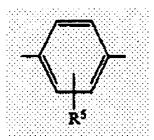
$$Ar^{N=N-J-N-X} - \begin{bmatrix} N-R^2 \\ L \\ N-R^3 \end{bmatrix}_n$$

$$Ar^{1-N=N=J^1-N-L} X$$

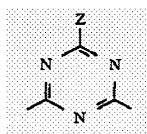
wherein Ar and Ar<sup>1</sup> are each independently aryl or substituted aryl provided that at least one of Ar and Ar<sup>1</sup> has at least one COOH as a substituent; J and J<sup>1</sup> are each independently of the formula

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wherein each  $R^5$  is H;  $R^1$  and  $R^4$  are each independently H, alkyl or substituted alkyl; n is 0; X is a group of the formula



wherein Z is NR $^8$ R $^9$ ; R $^8$  and R $^9$  are independently substituted alkyl provided (i) if the above dye formula has no  $-SO_3H$  groups then it has at least two -COOH groups and (ii) the above dye formula has at least as many -COOH groups as  $-SO_3H$  groups. The liquid medium comprises water and one or more water-soluble organic solvents. Gregory et al. further teach an ink jet printing method comprising forming the ink into small droplets from a reservoir and ejecting it onto a substrate such as an overhead projector slide or paper. See col. 1, line 10 - col. 2, line 65, col. 3, lines 11-20, col. 5, lines 49-55, col. 6, lines 52-67, col. 7, lines 3-6, example 5 and claims 1, 3, 4, 9 and 12-14. Gregory et al. fail to specifically exemplify the above dye wherein R $^4$  a group of the formula NH(CH $_2$ )<sub>x</sub>SO $_3$ H as claimed by applicants.

Therefore, it would have been obvious to one having ordinary skill in the art to use the specific dye wherein R<sup>4</sup> is a group of the formula NH(CH<sub>2</sub>)<sub>x</sub>SO<sub>3</sub>H as claimed by

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applicants as Gregory et al. also discloses the use of these dyes but fails to show an example incorporating them.

### Conclusion

The remaining references listed on forms 892 and 1449 have been reviewed by the examiner and are considered to be cumulative to or less material than the prior art references relied upon in the above rejections.

Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to Helene Klemanski whose telephone number is (571) 272-1370. The examiner can normally be reached on Monday-Friday 5:30-2:00.

If attempts to reach the examiner by telephone are unsuccessful, the examiner's supervisor, Jerry Lorengo can be reached on (571) 272-1233. The fax phone number for the organization where this application or proceeding is assigned is 571-273-8300.

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Information regarding the status of an application may be obtained from the Patent Application Information Retrieval (PAIR) system. Status information for published applications may be obtained from either Private PAIR or Public PAIR. Status information for unpublished applications is available through Private PAIR only. For more information about the PAIR system, see http://pair-direct.uspto.gov. Should

you have questions on access to the Private PAIR system, contact the Electronic

Business Center (EBC) at 866-217-9197 (toll-free)

Helene Klemanski Primary Examiner

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March 20, 2006